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Merkel not ruling out EU treaty change after Cameron talks

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After talks with David Cameron, the German leader said her "clear-cut" view was that the UK should stay in the EU.

While there was already "common ground" across many areas, she said progress on welfare would be "more protracted".

The British prime minister said there was no "magic" solution to reform but "where there's a will there's a way".

The PM, who is on a whistle-stop tour of Europe trying to gather support for changes he wants before holding the UK's EU membership referendum, also repeated his call for Fifa boss Sepp Blatter to stand down as soon as possible.

### **'Guiding principle'**

Speaking at a press conference after their talks in Berlin, Mrs Merkel said the two leaders had begun to talk about "specific issues" of future reform after Mr Cameron's general election victory.

She told journalists that Germany and other EU countries had "red lines" - such as upholding the principle of freedom of movement - but that she hoped as far as possible to accommodate the UK's demands.

"Where there is a desire there is a way," she said. "That should be our guiding principle."

She added: "We would like to be a part of the process that is going on in Great Britain at the moment and we would like to be a constructive partner in this process."



Berlin is the fourth and final stop of David Cameron's tour of European capitals





David Cameron's first meeting of the day was with Polish Prime Minister Ewa Kopacz

Mr Cameron repeated his belief that the changes could only be achieved through treaty change, a move opposed by some European countries, including France, but he said what mattered was the "substance" of the reforms not the method by which they would be achieved.

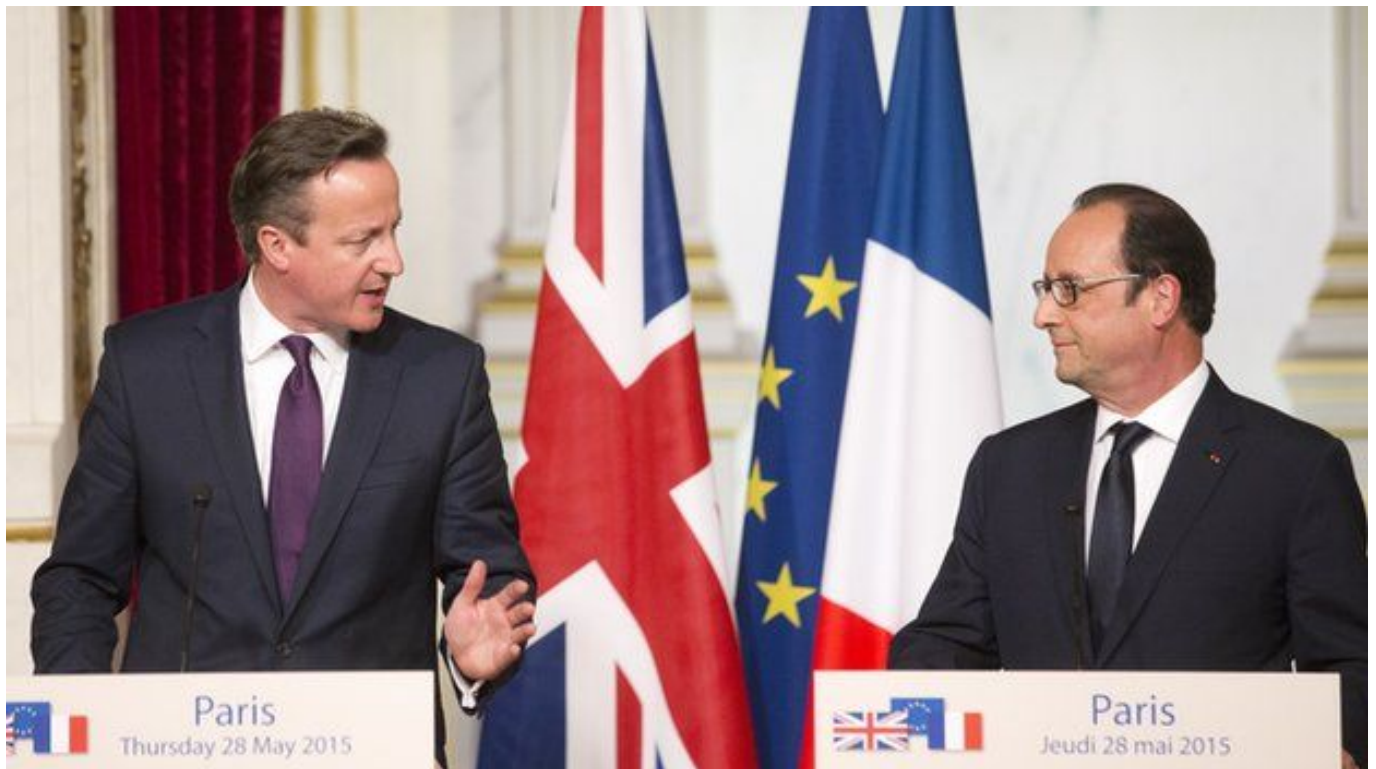
"This is about starting the process," he said of the talks. "Of course it is going to be difficult but the important thing is to get it under way."

On the prospect of treaty change, Mrs Merkel said: "If we're convinced of the substance we shouldn't say it's impossible to change the treaty. We should concentrate on the substance, not too much on formalities."

The UK prime minister, who earlier concluded a brief visit to Poland, has not set out in full detail the reforms he is pushing for but they will include tougher rules to prevent migrants claiming benefits.

He also wants safeguards to protect the City of London in the event of closer eurozone integration and an exemption for Britain from the EU drive for "ever closer union".

Securing the backing of Ms Merkel, who leads Europe's largest economy, will be crucial to Mr Cameron's hopes of presenting a package reforms to voters ahead of the UK's in/out referendum, which will take place before the end of 2017.



Mr Cameron has met French President Francois Hollande



The prime minister also held talks with his Dutch counterpart, Mark Rutte

After Mr Cameron's breakfast meeting with Polish Prime Minister Ewa Kopacz, Downing Street said the UK and Poland agreed on the need for more powers for national parliaments and for countries outside the eurozone to be treated fairly in the event of closer integration within the single currency bloc.

"On immigration and welfare, Prime Minister Kopacz welcomed the prime minister's commitment to respect the principle of free movement," a No 10 spokesman added.

"They agreed that there were issues concerning the interaction between free movement and national welfare systems that should be discussed further."

Speaking ahead of the visit Rafal Trzaskowski, Poland's Minister for European Affairs, told the BBC they would listen but that any treaty change or attempt to restrict access to benefits for EU migrants would be difficult.

"As far as treaty changes are concerned or the introduction of discriminatory measures, that would be a red line for Poland."

He added: "If every country comes with a shopping list to change European Union policies, that will be the end of the European construction, it will simply implode."

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EU referendum in focus



David Cameron is starting renegotiation of the terms of Britain's EU membership ahead of a referendum. Here is some further reading on what it all means:

[The UK and the EU: Better off in or out?](#)

[What Britain wants from Europe](#)

[Q&A: The UK's planned EU referendum](#)

[Timeline: EU referendum debate](#)

[Why Germany is David Cameron's new best friend](#)